

Re-Arch: The Initiative for Renewable Energy in Architecture

Renewable Energy in Commercial Buildings

Design Guidelines for Integrating Renewable Energy in Commercial Buildings

By Loren Abraham, AIA, LEED AP

Part VIII Conclusions



- Renewable Energy is Cost Effective *NOW!*
- Set Aggressive Energy Goals Early.
- Use Whole Building Design Practices to reduce energy consumption first and...
- ...design “SOLAR READY” - *Design for renewable energy even when it is not planned!*
- We can change the *Future* and we must.
- The problem is not one of ideas but of *will*.

Conclusions: Questions you should ask

- When do I need to hire a renewable energy consultant?
- Why should this particular client be incorporating renewable energy? site...finance...sales...?
- What tools can help me to integrate renewable energy into my projects successfully and cost effectively.
- What's the next step?
- What if Most people just carry on "*Business as usual?*"

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Will we simply wait for the *next*
generation to act?

...or will we take the needed
measures now?

That is up to *you*.



Click on image to play concluding video.

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Credits



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Renewable Energy in Commercial Buildings

Design Guidelines for Integrating Renewable Energy in Commercial Buildings

By Loren Abraham, AIA, LEED AP

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Center for Sustainable Building Research (CSBR)

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Modern Marvels: Renewable Energy

MODERN MARVELS® shows how air, water, earth, and fire are transformed into clean, reliable sources of energy. This incisive hour takes an in-depth look at the most proven and reliable sources: solar, wind, geothermal, biofuels, and tidal power. From the experimental to the tried-and-true, renewable energy sources are overflowing with potential... just waiting to be exploited on a massive scale. And unlike fossil fuels, they'll always be there.

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Discovery Times: Addicted to Oil

Pulitzer Prize-winning foreign affairs columnist, Thomas L. Friedman, explores his ideas for a "geo-green alternative," a multilayered strategy for tackling a host of problems, from the funding of terrorist supporters through our gasoline purchases, to strengthening our economy through innovative technology.

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Resources

American Solar Energy Society is a national membership organization whose mission is to attain a sustainable U.S. energy economy and accelerate the development and use of solar and other renewable energy resources.

<http://www.ases.org/>

Energy Information Administration produces very detailed reports on the solar energy industry and use of solar water heating, including the Solar Collector Manufacturers Activity Report.

<http://www.eia.doe.gov/>

National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL) produces a wealth of information regarding solar technology including excellent maps and tables of the solar resource in the U.S. and around the world. <http://www.nrel.gov/>

Solar Energy Industries Association offers a directory of solar manufacturers, distributors, contractors, and

design consultants. There are also several state SEIA chapters that are useful resources and sources of regional bidders on projects.

<http://www.seia.org/>

US Dept. of Energy - Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy website offers a wide range of information and resource including a High Performance Building Database.

<http://www.eere.energy.gov/buildings/>

Minnesota Renewable Energy Society is the local chapter of the American Solar Energy Society and a great resource for information, advocacy, solar tours, etc.

<http://www.mnrenewables.org/>

Midwest Renewable Energy Association provides information, advocacy, training, professional certification and education on a wide range of renewable energy issues.

<http://www.the-mrea.org/>



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References:

SOLAR THERMAL

The Solar Rating and Certification Corporation (SRCC) is an independent, nonprofit trade organization that creates and implements solar equipment certification programs and rating standards. SRCC developed a solar water heating system rating and certification program, short-titled OG 300, to improve performance and reliability of solar products. <http://www.solar-rating.org/>

Summary of SRCC Certified Solar Collector and Water Heating System Ratings, which lists performance ratings for the certified products, is available free of charge. <http://www.solar-rating.org/>

SOLAR PV

Innovative German Approaches in BIPV

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Gestaltungspotenzial von Solarpaneelen als neue Bauelemente
Sonderaufgabe Baudenkmal von der Fakultät Gestaltung der
Universität der Künste Berlin zur Erlangung der Würde eines
Doktor-Ingenieurs genehmigte Dissertation vorgelegt von Dipl.-
Ing. Susanne Rexroth aus Karlsruhe; Prof. Dr. Heinrich
Tepasse, UdK Berlin, Prof. Dr. Robert Suckale, TU Berlin, Prof.
Dr.-Ing. Bernhard Weller, TU Dresden; Tag der Disputation: 26.
August 2005

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<http://www.macslab.com/optosolar.html>

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Power No. 36, August/September 1993, pp. 14-16. [PDF]

SolarBuzz Solar Industry Newsletter <http://www.solarbuzz.com/>

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Wind Power

American Wind Energy Association, <http://www.awea.org>. This site includes a very clear and easy to read section that covers the basics of wind energy. As a national association, the site also compiles links on wind power projects being erected around the nation.

Carleton College Wind Turbine,

http://webapps.acs.carleton.edu/campus/facilities/sustainability/wind_turbine/

The site includes information on the planning of the turbine as well as pictures of its construction.

Characterization of Wind Resources in the Upper Midwest,

http://www.state.mn.us/mn/externalDocs/Commerce/Characterization_of_Wind_Resources_in_Upper_Midwest_092804023227_WindResource_UpperMidwest.pdf

This study, completed in September 2004, evaluates Minnesota's potential for wind power and includes wind maps of most of the state.

Danish Wind Industry Association, <http://www.windpower.org>

The site offers a very clear "tour" of wind power that includes diagrams of the components of a wind turbine and how they work to produce energy.

Initiative for Renewable Energy and the Environment, University of Minnesota,

http://www1.umn.edu/iree/morris_photos.html

The site includes pictures of the wind turbine constructed at University of Minnesota – Morris.

Macalester College Wind Turbine

www.macalester.edu/~envirost/Audits/audit2003wind.pdf

This report, completed by a group of Macalester students as part of an Environmental Studies class, examines the feasibility of placing another wind turbine on the Macalester campus.

Minnesota Climatology Working Group

<http://www.climate.umn.edu/>

For more detailed information, contact Professor Mark Seelye or data collector Dave Ruschy.

Minnesotans for an Energy-Efficient Economy,
www.me3.org/issues/wind/index.html.

Hosted by a non-profit organization committed to all types of renewable energy, this is the most comprehensive source of wind power information in Minnesota.

Urban Turbines, <http://www.urbanturbines.com/>. This site is currently under construction so little information is currently available. However, this organization is committed to developing wind turbines suitable for urban areas.

Windustry, <http://www.windustry.com>

This Minnesota based non-profit organization seeks to encourage the development of wind power as an economic base in rural communities.

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Other Web Resources:

The Interstate Renewable Energy Council (IREC)
and the N.C. Solar Center (NCSC)
“Connecting to the Grid”
Project web site, www.irecusa.org/connect

Database of State Incentives for Renewable Energy
(DSIRE) www.dsireusa.org.

Minnesotans for an Energy Efficient Economy
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A non-profit organization committed to all
types of renewable energy

EnergySmart Schools Web Site:
www.energysmartschools.gov
Alliance to Save Energy’s Green Schools Program
www.ase.org/greenschools/newconstruction.htm

US DOE’s Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy
Network buildings site <http://www.eere.energy.gov/>

Advanced Buildings, Technologies, and Practices
www.advancedbuildings.org/

National Clearinghouse for Educational Facilities
www.edfacilities.org/rl/

US EPA’s ENERGY STAR for Schools
www.epa.gov/building/schools

Daylighting and Windows:
Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory’s
“Tips for Daylighting with Windows”
www.windows.lbl.gov/daylighting/designguide/designguide.html

US DOE’s “Advances in Glazing Materials for Windows”
www.eren.doe.gov/erec/factsheets/windows.html

National Fenestration Rating Council: www.nfrc.org
Daylighting Collaborative: www.daylighting.org

US Naval Observatory’s sun or moon altitude/azimuth table:
www.aa.usno.navy.mil/data/docs/AltAz.html

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Design Guidelines:

CHPS Best Practices Manual
Chapter 6: Renewable Energy
High Performance Schools
Federal Energy Management Program

Energy-efficient design for new Federal facilities
A guidebook of practical information on designing energy-efficient Federal buildings. Prepared by the New Technology Demonstration Program

Federal Energy Management Program
Internet: <http://www.eren.doe.gov/femp/>
For more information, contact Paul Torcellini,
Commercial Building Integration Team Leader,
Paul_Torcellini@nrel.gov, and see
www.nrel.gov/buildings/highperformance/

National Renewable Energy Laboratory's Center for Buildings and Thermal Systems: www.nrel.gov/buildings_thermal/

Oak Ridge National Laboratory's Building:
www.ornl.gov/roofs+walls/index.html

Passive Solar Design:
The Foundation for Low-Energy Federal Buildings
Andy Walker, National Renewable Energy Laboratory, Golden, CO
303-384-7531; <http://www.nrel.gov/femp/>

Thermal Envelope Systems and Materials Program - Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory's DOE-2 energy simulation software:
www.gundog.lbl.gov/dirsoft/d2whatis.html

US DOE's State Energy Alternatives:
www.eren.doe.gov/state_energy/

US DOE's Green Power Network www.eren.doe.gov/greenpower/

National Renewable Energy Laboratory:
www.nrel.gov

The Interstate Renewable Energy Council Schools Going Solar program; www.schoolsgoingsolar.org

LANL Sustainable Design Guide
National Renewable Energy Laboratory
Paul A. Torcellini, Ph.D., P.E., Otto Van Geet, P.E., Sara Farrar-Nagy, Sheila J. Hayter, P.E.; Project Leader, Amber Larson

U.S. Department of Energy, Federal Energy Management Program has produced several publications including a Federal Technology Alert on Solar Water Heating, and case studies. FEMP also periodically conducts training courses entitled "Implementing Renewable Energy Projects" with a two-hour module devoted to solar water heating. A schedule of all FEMP trainings is available at the web site above. <http://www.eere.energy.gov/femp/>

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Grants and Incentives:

An Overview of U.S. State-Level Incentives and Policies
Promoting Fuel Cell Technologies
Rusty Haynes, NC Solar Center, NC State University
Presented at the National Hydrogen Association
Conference, Washington, DC
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Interstate Renewable Energy Council (IREC)
“Connecting to the Grid” Project
State and Utility Net-Metering Rules and Programs

Database of State Incentives for Renewable Energy
(DSIRE)
www.dsireusa.org.

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Program Effectiveness
Presented at ASES 2003
Susan Gouchoe, Valerie Everette, Rusty Haynes, Valerie
Everette; NC Solar Center at NCSU, Austin, TX
valerie_everette@ncsu.edu

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maximum energy efficiency, they are easy on the eyes as
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Integration Team Leader: Paul_Torcellini@nrel.gov,
and see www.nrel.gov/buildings/highperformance/

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The Adam Joseph Lewis Center for Environmental
Studies, Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio November 2004
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National Renewable Energy Laboratory
1617 Cole Boulevard, Golden, Colorado 80401-3393
303-275-3000; www.nrel.gov
Operated for the U.S. Department of Energy
Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy
by Midwest Research Institute & Battelle

THERMAL ENVELOPE OPTIMIZATION AND SIMULATION
REPORT: GRINNELL COLLEGE CAMPUS CENTER
By Loren E. Abraham AIA,
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by Jill Yasuko Miyata, Loren Kawakami

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Publisher: Van Nostrand Reinhold Company (June, 1998)
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Department of Energy National Renewable Energy Laboratory Web site, <http://www.nrel.gov/>.

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- Architects/Designers/Planners for Social Responsibility, www.adpsr.org
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- Earth Trends: environmental information portal, <http://earthtrends.wri.org>
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